General instructions -
Respond to each of the following questions on the answer document provided. Only answers written in the appropriate space on the answer document will be marked. Where appropriate, you should write sentences or phrases instead of single words. If a question or section asks for a specific number of reasons or answers, give only the required number of answers specified.

Section 1 [9 marks]

Map of March 2011 Japanese earthquake
Section 4 [10 marks]